

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>LEMBAR PERNYATAAN.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>ABSTRAK.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>PREFACE.....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>LIST OF ENCLOSURES.....</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1    Background of the Study.....	1
1.2    Formulation of the Problem .....	3
1.3    Operational Definitions .....	3
1.3.1    Speaking .....	3
1.3.2    Speaking Fluency .....	3
1.4    Aim of the Research.....	4
1.5    Significances of the Study.....	4
1.5.1    Practical Use .....	4
1.5.2    Theoretical Use.....	4
1.5.3    Empirical Use .....	4
<b>CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1    Theoretical Framework .....	5
2.1.1    The Nature of Speaking.....	5

2.1.2 Speaking Fluency .....	6
2.1.3 Factors Influencing Speaking Fluency .....	7
2.2 Study of the Relevant Research.....	8
<b>CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH PROCEDURES .....</b>	<b>9</b>
3.1 Method of the Research.....	9
3.2 Focus of the Research .....	9
3.3 Setting and Participants .....	9
3.4 Technique of Collecting the Data.....	10
3.5 Technique of Analysing the Data .....	11
3.6 Steps of the Research .....	15
3.7 Time and Place of the Research .....	16
<b>CHAPTER 4 FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS .....</b>	<b>17</b>
4.1. Internal Factors.....	17
4.1.1 Students' Anxiety .....	17
4.1.2. Students' Motivation .....	20
4.1.3 Linguistic Factor.....	22
4.2 External Factors.....	25
<b>CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS.....</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>ENCLOSURE.....</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>BIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>57</b>

## **LIST OF TABLES**

Table 3.1 Generating Initial Codes .....	11
Table 3.2 Initial Codes and Their Frequency.....	13
Table 3.3 Searching a Sub Theme and Theme.....	14
Table 3.4 Defining and Labelling Themes.....	15
Table 3.5 Research Schedule .....	16
Table 4.1 How Students Feel When They Have To Speak.....	18
Table 4.2 Students' Motivation Through Practices related Speaking Fluency ....	20
Table 4.3 Speaking Aspects: Vocabulary and Grammar .....	22
Table 4.4 Environment Around Students.....	25
Table 4.5 Teachers' Correction related Students' Speaking Fluency .....	27

## **LIST OF ENCLOSURES**

Enclosure 1 Participant Consent .....	38
Enclosure 2 The Triggering of Constructing the Research Instrument.....	40
Enclosure 3 Interview Trancscription .....	41
Enclosure 4 <i>Lembar Penetapan Proyek Tugas Akhir S1</i> .....	45
Enclosure 5 <i>Kartu Bimbingan</i> .....	53
Enclosure 6 <i>SK Pembimbing Skripsi / Tugas Akhir</i> .....	54
Enclosure 7 Questionnaire for Participants.....	55