

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, B. Bin, Zoheb, M., Ashraf, S. M., Ali, S., & Nausheen, N. (2012). A Study of Community-Acquired Pneumonias in Elderly Individuals in Bijapur, India. *ISRN Pulmonology*, 2012, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.5402/2012/936790>
- Almirall, J., Serra-Prat, M., Bolíbar, I., & Balasso, V. (2017). Risk Factors for Community-Acquired Pneumonia in Adults: A Systematic Review of Observational Studies. *Respiration*, 94(3), 299–311. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000479089>
- Ariano, A., Retno Bashirah, A., Lorenza, D., Nabillah, M., Noor Apriliana, S., & Ernawati, K. (2019). Hubungan Faktor Lingkungan dan Perilaku Terhadap Kejadian Infeksi Saluran Pernafasan Akut (ISPA) di Desa Talok Kecamatan Kresek. *Jurnal Kedokteran YARSI*, 27(2), 076–083. <https://doi.org/10.33476/jky.v27i2.1119>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2022). Pneumonia. Retrieved from <https://www.cdc.gov/pneumonia/index.html>
- Chamekh, M., Deny, M., Romano, M., Lefèvre, N., Corazza, F., Duchateau, J., & Casimir, G. (2017). Differential susceptibility to infectious respiratory diseases between males and females linked to sex-specific innate immune inflammatory response. *Frontiers in Immunology*, 8(DEC). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fimmu.2017.01806>
- Cilloniz, C., Martin-Loeches, I., Garcia-Vidal, C., Jose, A. S., & Torres, A. (2016). Microbial etiology of pneumonia: Epidemiology, diagnosis and resistance patterns. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 17(12). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms17122120>
- Dahlan, Z. (2015). *Pneumonia. Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Jilid III. 6th ed.* Jakarta Pusat: Interna Publishing.
- Darmojo, B. (2009). *Geriatri (Ilmu Kesehatan Usia Lanjut) Fourth Edition.* Jakarta: Balai Penerbit. Retrieved from uri: <https://lib.ui.ac.id/detail.jsp?id=128378%0A>
- Depkes RI. (2009). Kategori Usia. Retrieved from <http://kategori-umur-menurut-depkes.html/>
- Dewi, S., Laksmi, P. W., Syam, A. F., Dewiasty, E., & Seto, E. (2016). Pengaruh Penggunaan Proton Pump Inhibitor Jangka Panjang terhadap Sindrom Frailty pada Pasien Usia Lanjut. *Jurnal Penyakit Dalam Indonesia*, 3(3), 143. <https://doi.org/10.7454/jpdi.v3i3.115>
- DiPiro, J., Talbert, LR., Yee, GC., Matzke, GR., Wells, BG., P., & L. (2008). *Pharmacotherapy hand book (seventh edition).* In Mc Graw-Hill Medical Publishing Division. LMC.

- Fagerli, K., Ulziibayar, M., Suuri, B., Luvsantseren, D., Narangerel, D., Batsaikhan, P., ... von Mollendorf, C. (2023). Epidemiology of pneumonia in hospitalized adults ≥ 18 years old in four districts of Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia, 2015–2019. *The Lancet Regional Health - Western Pacific*, 30, 100591. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lanwpc.2022.100591>
- Farr, B. M., Bartlett, C. L. R., Wadsworth, J., & Miller, D. L. (2000). Risk factors for community-acquire pneumonia diagnosed upon hospital admission. *Respiratory Medicine*, 94(10), 954–963. <https://doi.org/10.1053/rmed.2000.0865>
- Fry, A. M., Shay, D. K., Holman, R. C., Curns, A. T., & Anderson, L. J. (2005). Trends in hospitalizations for pneumonia among persons aged 65 years or older in the United States, 1988–2002. *Jama*, 294(21), 2712–2719. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.294.21.2712>
- Halim, S. (2013). Faktor-faktor prediksi mortalitas pada pasien Hospital Acquired Pneumonia = Predictors of mortality in patients with Hospital Acquired Pneumonia, 958. Retrieved from uri: <https://lib.ui.ac.id/detail?id=20367255&lokasi=lokal>
- Henig, O., & Kaye, K. S. (2017). Bacterial Pneumonia in Older Adults. *Infectious Disease Clinics of North America*, 31(4), 689–713. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.idc.2017.07.015>
- I Dewa Nyoman Supariasa. (2012). *Penilaian Status Gizi*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Iorga, A., Cunningham, C. M., Moazeni, S., Ruffenach, G., Umar, S., & Eghbali, M. (2017). The protective role of estrogen and estrogen receptors in cardiovascular disease and the controversial use of estrogen therapy. *Biology of Sex Differences*, 8(1), 33. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13293-017-0152-8>
- Irfani, F. (2018). Islam dan Budaya Banten. Buletin Al-Turas. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.15408/bat.v16i1.4289>
- Irwan. (2017). *Epidemiologi Penyakit Menular*. CV. ABSOLUTE MEDIA. Yogyakarta.
- Jacobs, M. (2019). Adolescent smoking: The relationship between cigarette consumption and BMI. *Addictive Behaviors Reports*, 9(December 2018), 100153. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.abrep.2018.100153>
- Kemenkes RI. (2017). Profil Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2017. Retrieved from https://www.kemkes.go.id/app_asset/file_content_download/Profil-Kesehatan-Indonesia-2017.pdf
- Kemenkes RI. (2019a). Apa itu IMT? dan bagaimana cara menghitungnya? Retrieved from <https://p2ptm.kemkes.go.id/infographic-p2ptm/obesitas/apa-itu-imt-dan-bagaimana-cara-menghitungnya>
- Kemenkes RI. (2019b). Laporan Nasional Riskesdas 2018. Retrieved from

- https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/3514/1/Laporan_Riskesdas_2018_Nasional.pdf
- Kemenkes RI. (2019c). Riskesdas dalam Angka Provinsi Jawa Barat 2018. Retrieved from https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/3857/1/LAPORAN_RISKESDAS_JAWA_BARAT_2018.pdf
- Kemenkes RI. (2020). Penyelidikan Epidemiologi. Retrieved from <https://layananandata.kemkes.go.id/katalog-data/covid-19/ketersediaan-data/penyelidikan-epidemiologi>
- Kemenkes RI. (2023). Pneumonia. Retrieved from https://yankes.kemkes.go.id/view_artikel/2709/pneumonia
- Kepmenkes RI. (2020). Kepmenkes HK.01.07/MENKES/413/2020 Pedoman Pencegahan Dan Pengendalian Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19). Retrieved from <https://farmalkes.kemkes.go.id/unduh/kepmenkes-hk-01-07-menkes-413-2020-pedoman-pencegahan-dan-pengendalian-coronavirus-disease-2019-covid-19/>
- Kornum, J. B., Due, K. M., Nørgaard, M., Tjønneland, A., Overvad, K., Sørensen, H. T., & Thomsen, R. W. (2012). Alcohol drinking and risk of subsequent hospitalisation with pneumonia. *European Respiratory Journal*, 39(1), 149–155. <https://doi.org/10.1183/09031936.00000611>
- Kurmi, O. P., Lam, K. B. H., & Ayres, J. G. (2012). Indoor air pollution and the lung in low- and medium-income countries. *European Respiratory Journal*, 40(1), 239–254. <https://doi.org/10.1183/09031936.00190211>
- Lemeshow. (1997). *Besar Sampel Dalam Penelitian Kesehatan*. Yogyakarta: UGM.
- Lestari, I. (2019). *HUBUNGAN STATUS GIZI DAN RIWAYAT ASI EKSLUSIF DENGAN RISIKO PNEUMONIA PADA BALITA DI PUSKESMAS LUBUK KILANGAN KOTA PADANG TAHUN 2019*. Diploma thesis, Universitas Andalas. Retrieved from <http://scholar.unand.ac.id/id/eprint/44771>
- Lim, W. S. (2022). Pneumonia—Overview. *Encyclopedia of Respiratory Medicine, Second Edition*, 4(January), 185–197. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-801238-3.11636-8>
- Lu, H., Zeng, N., Chen, Q., Wu, Y., Cai, S., Li, G., ... Kong, J. (2019). Clinical prognostic significance of serum high mobility group box-1 protein in patients with community-acquired pneumonia. *Journal of International Medical Research*, 47(3), 1232–1240. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0300060518819381>
- Maisa, A., Brockmann, A., Renken, F., Lück, C., Pleischl, S., Exner, M., ... Jurke, A. (2015). Epidemiological investigation and case-control study: A legionnaires' disease outbreak associated with cooling towers in Warstein, Germany, august–september 2013. *Eurosurveillance*, 20(46), 1–9.

- <https://doi.org/10.2807/1560-7917.ES.2015.20.46.30064>
- Marsono, Y. (2015). Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik Pada Pasien Pneumonia Dengan Metode Gyssens Di Instalasi Rawat Inap Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Dokter Moewardi Surakarta Tahun 2013. *Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta*, (1), 9.
- Metlay, J. P., Waterer, G. W., Long, A. C., Anzueto, A., Brozek, J., Crothers, K., ... Whitney, C. G. (2019). Diagnosis and treatment of adults with community-acquired pneumonia. *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine*, 200(7), E45–E67. <https://doi.org/10.1164/rccm.201908-1581ST>
- Misnadiarly. (2008). *Penyakit Infeksi Saluran Napas Pneumonia Pada Anak Balita, Orang Dewasa, Usia Lanjut*. Jakarta: Pustaka Obor Populer.
- Monita, O., Yani, F. F., & Lestari, Y. (2015). Profil Pasien Pneumonia Komunitas di Bagian Anak RSUP DR. M. Djamil Padang Sumatera Barat. *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas*, 4(1), 218–226. <https://doi.org/10.25077/jka.v4i1.225>
- Müller, B., Harbarth, S., Stolz, D., Bingisser, R., Mueller, C., Leuppi, J., ... Christ-Crain, M. (2007). Diagnostic and prognostic accuracy of clinical and laboratory parameters in community-acquired pneumonia. *BMC Infectious Diseases*, 7, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2334-7-10>
- Müllerova, H., Chigbo, C., Hagan, G. W., Woodhead, M. A., Miravitlles, M., Davis, K. J., & Wedzicha, J. A. (2012). The natural history of community-acquired pneumonia in COPD patients: A population database analysis. *Respiratory Medicine*, 106(8), 1124–1133. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rmed.2012.04.008>
- Mustika, I. W. (2019). Buku Pedoman Model Asuhan Keperawatan Lansia Bali Elderly Care (BEC). *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling*, 53(9), 1689–1699. Retrieved from file:///C:/Users/User/Downloads/BUKU20PEDOMAN20MODEL20BEC.pdf
- Muthumbi, E., Lowe, B. S., Muyodi, C., Getambu, E., Gleeson, F., & Scott, J. A. G. (2017). Risk factors for community-acquired pneumonia among adults in Kenya: a case-control study. *Pneumonia*, 9(1), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s41479-017-0041-2>
- Najmah. (2016). *Epidemiologi Penyakit Menular*. Jakarta: TIM.
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2010). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Nugroho. (2008). *Keperawatan Gerontik*. Jakarta: Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Peraturan Pemerintah RI No. 109. (2012). PENGAMANAN BAHAN YANG MENGANDUNG ZAT ADIKTIF BERUPA PRODUK TEMBAKAU BAGI KESEHATAN.
- Peto, L., Nadjm, B., Horby, P., Ngan, T. T. D., van Doorn, R., Van Kinh, N., &

- Wertheim, H. F. L. (2014). The bacterial aetiology of adult community-acquired pneumonia in Asia: A systematic review. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 108(6), 326–337. <https://doi.org/10.1093/trstmh/tru058>
- Prina E and Ranzani OTA. (2020). Since January 2020 Elsevier has created a COVID-19 resource centre wAl., L. et. (2020). Since January 2020 Elsevier has created a COVID-19 resource centre with free information in English and Mandarin on the novel coronavirus COVID-. *Ann Oncol*, January, 1. *Ann Oncol*, (January), 19–21. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8057862/>
- Rigustia, R., Zeffira, L., & Vani, A. (2019). Faktor resiko pneumonia di padang. *Health & Medical Journal*, 1(1), 22–29.
- Rivero-Calle, I., Cebey-López, M., Pardo-Seco, J., Yuste, J., Redondo, E., Vargas, D. A., ... Martinón-Torres, F. (2019). Lifestyle and comorbid conditions as risk factors for community-acquired pneumonia in outpatient adults (NEUMO-ES-RISK project). *BMJ Open Respiratory Research*, 6(1), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjresp-2018-000359>
- Riyanto, A. (2011). *Aplikasi Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. 1st ed. Yogyakarta: Nuha Medika.
- Sari, E. F., Rumende, C. M., & Harimurti, K. (2017). Faktor–Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Diagnosis Pneumonia pada Pasien Usia Lanjut. *Jurnal Penyakit Dalam Indonesia*, 3(4), 183. <https://doi.org/10.7454/jpdi.v3i4.51>
- Schnoor, M., Klante, T., Beckmann, M., Robra, B. P., Welte, T., Raspe, H., & Schäfer, T. (2007). Risk factors for community-acquired pneumonia in German adults: The impact of children in the household. *Epidemiology and Infection*, 135(8), 1389–1397. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0950268807007832>
- Seema Jain, Wesley H Self, Richard G Wunderink, Sherene Fakhran, Robert Balk, Anna M Bramley, Carrie Reed, Carlos G Grijalva, Evan J Anderson, D Mark Courtney, James D Chappell, Chao Qi, Eric M Hart, Frank Carroll, Christopher Trabue, Helen K Donnelly, De, L. F. C. E. S. T. (2015). Community-acquired Pneumonia Requiring Hospitalization among U.S. Adults. *Infectious Diseases in Clinical Practice*, 5(4 SUPPL.), 415–427. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1532-5415.1985.tb01775.x>
- Setiati S, Alwi I, S. A. (2014). *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam*. 6th ed. Jakarta Pusat: Interna Publishing.
- Shen, M., Chapman, R. S., Vermuelen, R., Tian, L., Zheng, T., Chen, B. E., ... Lan, Q. (2009). Coal use, stove improvement, and adult pneumonia mortality in Xuanwei, China: A retrospective cohort study. *Environmental Health Perspectives*, 117(2), 261–266. <https://doi.org/10.1289/ehp.11521>
- Sijabat, S. R. A. and R. S. A. (2020). Faktor – Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan

- Kejadian Pneumonia Komuniti Di Rsud DR Pirngadi Kota Medan Tahun 2020. *Jurnal Ilmiah Simantek*, 5(2), 112–118.
- Simonetti, A. F., Viasus, D., Garcia Vidal, C., & Carratal, J. (2014). Management of community-acquired pneumonia in older adults. *Therapeutic Advances in Infectious Disease*, 2(1), 3–16. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2049936113518041>
- Stämpfli, M. R., & Anderson, G. P. (2009). How cigarette smoke skews immune responses to promote infection, lung disease and cancer. *Nature Reviews. Immunology*, 9(5), 377–384. [https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1038/nri2530](https://doi.org/10.1038/nri2530)
- Sugiyono. (2020). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Torres, A., Peetermans, W. E., Viegi, G., & Blasi, F. (2013). Risk factors for community-acquired pneumonia in adults in Europe: A literature review. *Thorax*, 68(11), 1057–1065. <https://doi.org/10.1136/thoraxjnl-2013-204282>
- Wasityastuti, W., Dhamarjati, A., & Siswanto, S. (2020). Immunosenescence and the Susceptibility of the Elderly to Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19). *Jurnal Respirologi Indonesia*, 40(3), 182–191. <https://doi.org/10.36497/jri.v40i3.115>
- WHO. (2013). Definition an Older or Elderly Person. Retrieved from <http://www.who.int/healthinfo/survey/ageingdefolder/en/>
- WHO. (2020a). Pneumonia. Retrieved from <https://www.who.int/health-topics/pneumonia>
- WHO. (2020b). WHO reveals leading causes of death and disability worldwide: 2000-2019. Retrieved from <https://www.who.int/news-room/detail/09-12-2020-who-reveals-leading-causes-of-death-and-disability-worldwide-2000-2019>
- Zhang, D., Zhuo, H., Yang, G., Huang, H., Li, C., Wang, X., Zhao, S., Moliterno, J., & Zhang, Y. (2020). Postoperative pneumonia after craniotomy: incidence, risk factors and prediction with a nomogram. *The Journal of Hospital Infection*, 105(2), 167–175., 105(2), 167–175.