

EFFICIENCY ANALYSIS OF BROILER CHICKEN FARMING BUSINESS
(Research on Chicken Farming Companies in
Panumbangan Ciamis District Area)

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ABSTRACT

This research aims to determine and analyze the effect of animal feed, the number of workers, DOC, operational costs on the profits of chicken farming in chicken farming companies in the Panumbangan Ciamis sub-district area, both jointly and partially, as well as analysing the efficiency of chicken farming businesses in the Panumbangan Ciamis sub-district area. The research method used is a quantitative method with panel data regression analysis with data processing using the EViews 10 program. The research results show that feed costs, working hours, DOC, and operational costs both jointly and partially influence the profits of chicken farming in livestock companies. chickens for the 2017-2023 period. The six companies are said to be efficient in financial management, where business efficiency determines the success of managing a broiler chicken farming business so that it can produce products that can compete in the market, and at the same time opens up employment opportunities and provides income for partnership and independent breeders. In this way, chicken farming companies are expected to be able to improve the performance of farmer groups in the success of livestock businesses by paying attention to operational costs so that they can increase company profits.

Keywords: animal feed, number of workers, DOC, operational costs, profit, efficiency

ANALISIS EFISIENSI USAHA TERNAK AYAM BROILER
(Penelitian terhadap Perusahaan Ternak Ayam
di Wilayah Kecamatan Panumbangan Ciamis)

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui dan menganalisis pengaruh pakan ternak, jumlah tenaga kerja, DOC, biaya operasional terhadap keuntungan ternak ayam pada perusahaan ternak ayam di wilayah kecamatan Panumbangan Ciamis baik secara bersama-sama maupun parsial, serta menganalisis efisiensi usaha ternak ayam wilayah kecamatan Panumbangan Ciamis. Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah metode kuantitatif dengan analisis regresi data panel dengan proses pengolahan data menggunakan program Eviews 10. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa biaya pakan, jam kerja, DOC, dan biaya operasional baik secara bersama-sama maupun parsial berpengaruh terhadap keuntungan ternak ayam pada perusahaan ternak ayam periode tahun 2017-2023. Keenam perusahaan dikatakan efisien dalam pengelolaan keuangan dimana efisiensi dalam usaha sangat menentukan keberhasilan pengelolaan usaha peternakan ayam ras pedaging agar mampu menghasilkan produk yang bisa bersaing di pasar, dan sekaligus membuka peluang kesempatan kerja serta memberikan pendapatan bagi peternak pola kemitraan dan mandiri. Dengan demikian, perusahaan ternak ayam diharapkan dapat meningkatkan kinerja kelompok peternak dalam keberhasilan usaha peternakan dengan memperhatikan biaya operasional sehingga dapat meningkatkan keuntungan perusahaan.

Kata Kunci : pakan ternak, jumlah tenaga kerja, DOC, biaya operasional keuntungan, efisiensi

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