

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>APPROVAL SHEET .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>PERNYATAAN .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>ABSTRAK.....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>PREFACE.....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>LIST OF ENCLOSURES.....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1 .....</b>	<b>i</b>
1.1    Background of the Study .....	i
1.2    Formulation of the Problem.....	ii
1.3    Operational Definitions .....	ii
1.3.1    Survival English Course .....	ii
1.3.2    Challenges in Learning Speaking Skills .....	iii
1.3.3    Opportunities in Learning Speaking Skills .....	iii
1.4    Aim of the Study .....	iii
1.5    Significances of the Study .....	iii
1.5.1    Theoretical Significance .....	iii
1.5.2    Practical Significance .....	iii
1.5.3    Empirical Significance .....	iii
<b>CHAPTER 2 .....</b>	<b>4</b>
2.1    Theoretical Framework .....	4
2.1.1    Speaking Skill .....	4
2.1.1.1 How to Learn Speaking Skills .....	5
2.1.1.2 Factors in Influencing Students Speaking.....	6
2.1.2    Vygotsky's Sociocultural Theory.....	6

2.2	Studies of the Relevant Research .....	8
<b>CHAPTER 3 .....</b>		<b>10</b>
3.1	Method of the Research.....	10
3.2	Focus of the Research.....	10
3.3	Setting and Participants .....	10
3.4	Data Collection .....	12
3.5	Data Analysis.....	12
3.5.1	Familiarizing the data .....	12
3.5.2	Generating Initial Codes.....	12
<b>Table 3.3 Calculating initial codes.....</b>		<b>13</b>
3.5.3	Searching for Themes .....	14
<b>Table 3.4 Searching for Themes .....</b>		<b>14</b>
3.5.4	Reviewing themes .....	14
3.5.5	Defining and Naming Themes.....	15
3.5.6	Producing the report .....	15
3.5.7	Time and Place of the Research .....	15
<b>CHAPTER 4 .....</b>		<b>17</b>
4.1	Challenges: In learning Survival English course.....	17
4.1.1	Different Opinions Between Group Members .....	17
4.1.2	Lack of Vocabulary In Speaking Skill.....	20
4.1.3	Limited Time for Doing the Tasks .....	22
4.2	Opportunities: In learning Survival English course .....	23
4.2.1	Enhancing Communication Skills Through Social Interaction .....	23
4.2.2	Advantages of Collaborative Learning .....	26
<b>CHAPTER 5 .....</b>		<b>28</b>
5.1	Conclusion.....	29
5.2	Suggestion .....	30
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>		<b>31</b>
<b>ENCLOSURES.....</b>		<b>35</b>