

## DAFTAR SINGKATAN

| Nomor | Singkatan | Istilah                               |
|-------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| 1     | COVID     | <i>Corona Virus Disease</i>           |
| 2     | DER       | <i>Debt to Equity Ratio</i>           |
| 3     | ROA       | <i>Return On Assets</i>               |
| 4     | GO        | <i>Growth Opportunity</i>             |
| 5     | BEI       | Bursa Efek Indonesia                  |
| 6     | ROE       | <i>Return on Equity</i>               |
| 7     | GPM       | <i>Gross Profit Margin</i>            |
| 8     | OPM       | <i>Operating Profit Margin</i>        |
| 9     | NPM       | <i>Net Profit Margin</i>              |
| 10    | DAR       | <i>Debt to Assets Ratio</i>           |
| 11    | DER       | <i>Debt to Equity Ratio</i>           |
| 12    | LDER      | <i>Long Term Debt to Equity Ratio</i> |
| 13    | DPR       | <i>Dividend Payout Ratio</i>          |
| 14    | CR        | <i>Current Ratio</i>                  |
| 15    | CEM       | <i>Cummon Effect Model</i>            |
| 16    | OLS       | <i>Ordinary Least Square</i>          |
| 17    | FEM       | <i>Fixed Effect Model</i>             |
| 18    | LSDV      | <i>Least Square Dummy Variable</i>    |
| 19    | REM       | <i>Random Effect Model</i>            |
| 20    | ECM       | <i>Error Component Model</i>          |
| 21    | GLS       | <i>Generalized Least Square</i>       |
| 22    | LM        | <i>Lagrange Multiple</i>              |
| 23    | BLUE      | <i>BEST Linier Unbias Estimator</i>   |